



załącznik do Regulaminu programu „visiting profesor”

| <b>Osoba zgłaszająca z PW</b> |                                    |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Tytuł i stopień naukowy       | dr hab. inż.                       |
| Imię i nazwisko               | Marek Wojtyra                      |
| Wydział                       | Mechaniczny Energetyki i Lotnictwa |
| Mail w domenie PW             | Marek.Wojtyra@pw.edu.pl            |
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| <b>Propozycja osoby zgłaszanej jako visiting professor</b> |  |
|--|--|
| Tytuł i stopień naukowy                                    | Associate Professor (Tenure Track), dr inż.  |
| Imię i nazwisko  | Grzegorz Orzechowski   |
| Dokładna afiliacja   | Laboratory of Sustainable Mechatronics<br>Department of Mechanical Engineering<br>School of Energy Systems<br>Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT<br>Mukkulankatu 19, 15210 Lahti<br>Finland   |
| Mail kontaktowy  | grzegorz.orzechowski@lut.fi  |
| Opis osiągnięć<br>(1/2-1 strony)                           | <p>Grzegorz Orzechowski is an accomplished Associate Professor (Tenure Track) in Sustainable Mechatronics at the Department of Mechanical Engineering, Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT, Lahti, Finland. With a strong academic background, Grzegorz holds a Ph.D. in Automation and Robotics from the Faculty of Power and Aeronautical Engineering, Warsaw University of Technology, Poland, and a Title of Docent in Artificial Intelligence based on Computational Dynamics from the School of Energy Systems, Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology LUT, Finland.</p> <p>Throughout his career, Grzegorz has held various significant positions, including Post-doctoral Researcher and Senior Developer at Mevea Oy. Grzegorz has also served as an Assistant Professor at the Warsaw University of Technology and has had the opportunity to work as a Visiting Researcher at the Lappeenranta University of Technology and as a Visiting Scholar at the University of Illinois at Chicago.</p> <p>Grzegorz's research interests lie in the fields of artificial intelligence, computational dynamics, and sustainable</p> |



mechatronics. His work has contributed to advancements in these areas, and he has been actively involved in various research projects and collaborations. Grzegorz's achievements and contributions to the field have been recognized through his academic appointments and research positions.

|                                |   |                                      |  |  |         |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------|--|
| Code of the course             | 4606-VP-ES-00024                              | Name of the course                   | Polish   | Dynamika układów wieloczłonowych z zastosowaniem parametrów Eulera i uczenia maszynowego |         |  |
|                                |   |                                      | English  | Multibody Dynamics with Euler Parameters and Machine Learning                            |         |  |
| Type of the course             | Specialty subject/researcher's workshop       |                                      |  |  |         |  |
| Course coordinator             | Grzegorz Orzechowski                          |                                      | Course teacher   | Grzegorz Orzechowski   |         |  |
| Implementing unit              | Faculty of Power and Aeronautical Engineering | Scientific discipline / disciplines* | Mechanical Engineering (IMECH)<br>Automation, Electronics, Electrical Engineering and Space Technologies (AEEiTK)<br>Information and Communication Technology (ITiT) |  |         |  |
| Level of education             | Doctoral studies                              | Semester                             | Spring   |  |         |  |
| Language of the course         | English                                       |                                      |  |  |         |  |
| Type of assessment             | Pass or Fail                                  | Number of hours in a semester        | 60   | ECTS credits   | 5       |  |
| Minimum number of participants | 10  | Maximum number of participants       | 30   | Available for students (BSc, MSc)  | Yes/No  |  |
| Type of classes                | Lecture                                       | Auditory classes                     | Project classes  | Laboratory   | Seminar |  |
| Number of hours                | in a week                                     |                                      |  |  |         |  |
|                                | in a semester                                 | 24                                   |  | 8  | 28      |  |

\* does not apply to the Researcher's Workshop

### 1. Prerequisites

Basic knowledge of multibody dynamics, Familiarity with programming, Understanding of machine learning fundamentals

### 2. Course objectives

The course aims to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of spatial multibody dynamics using Euler Parameters and the application of machine learning techniques for control and prediction. By the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand and apply the principles of spatial multibody dynamics using Euler Parameters.
2. Implement and integrate Lie group RK4 methods for dynamic simulations.
3. Model hydraulic actuators using lumped fluid theory.
4. Develop and code dynamic systems using the Julia Language.
5. Leverage machine learning techniques to enhance control and prediction in multibody dynamics.
6. Participate in a practical Hackathon to apply learned concepts in real-world scenarios.



| 3. Course content (separate for each type of classes)   |  |
|---|--|
| Lecture   |  |
| <b>Introduction to Multibody Dynamics</b><br>Fundamental principles and equations governing multibody dynamics.<br>Overview of Euler Parameters and their advantages for spatial dynamics.  |  |
| <b>Euler Parameters in Dynamic Simulations</b><br>Detailed formulation and use in multibody simulations.<br>Numerical challenges and best practices.  |  |
| <b>Lie Group RK4 Methods</b><br>Basics of Lie groups in mechanics.<br>Implementation of Lie group RK4 methods for multibody simulations.  |  |
| <b>Hydraulic Actuator Modeling</b><br>Introduction to hydraulic systems in multibody dynamics.<br>Lumped fluid theory for actuator modeling and its integration with dynamic systems.   |  |
| <b>Machine Learning in Multibody Dynamics</b><br>Machine learning fundamentals relevant to dynamics.<br>Applications in control systems, prediction, and optimization of multibody systems.   |  |
| <b>Julia Language for Dynamics</b><br>Overview of the Julia Language and its benefits in computational mechanics.<br>Development of efficient and reusable code for multibody dynamic simulations.  |  |
| <b>Hackathon Preparation</b><br>Introduction to real-world challenges to be addressed in the Hackathon.<br>Guidance on combining theoretical knowledge with practical skills.   |  |
| Project classes   |  |
| <b>1st Session: Workshop on Multibody System Modeling</b><br>Excavator Simulation – Friction, Particles, and Hydraulics<br><br>Students will build a simple excavator model and explore: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Using multibody software to solve practical problems.</li><li>• Friction effects in joints and ground contact.</li><li>• Basic particle modeling for soil interaction.</li><li>• Hydraulic actuators for controlling movement.</li></ul><br>This session focuses on hands-on practice in multibody modeling, with applications in machine simulations. |  |
| <b>2nd Session: Hackathon on AI for Multibody Systems</b><br>Machine Learning for Simulation and Control<br><br>Students will use AI methods to improve multibody simulations by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Building a fast model to predict system behavior (surrogate modeling).</li><li>• Using reinforcement learning to control a robotic arm or pendulum.</li><li>• Comparing AI results with traditional methods.</li></ul><br>This session helps students understand how machine learning can make simulations faster and smarter.                                |  |
| Laboratory  |  |
| <b>Implementation of Multibody Code with Euler Parameters</b><br>Hands-on implementation of Euler Parameters in simulation software using Julia.<br>Analyzing the stability and accuracy of Euler Parameter-based methods.  |  |
| <b>Lie Group RK4 Simulations</b><br>Practical coding of Lie group RK4 methods.<br>Testing and validation of algorithms with provided dynamic models.  |  |
| <b>Hydraulic Actuator Design and Simulation</b><br>Development of hydraulic actuator models based on lumped fluid theory.<br>Simulation of hydraulic systems in multibody environments.   |  |
| <b>Machine Learning Applications</b><br>Building and training machine learning models for control and prediction.<br>Integration of ML-based solutions with multibody simulations.  |  |
| <b>Dynamic Systems in Julia</b><br>Coding dynamic systems from scratch in Julia.<br>Optimizing performance and debugging for complex systems.   |  |
| <b>Hackathon</b><br>A practical team-based challenge where students apply their skills to solve a real-world multibody dynamics problem.<br>Presentation and evaluation of solutions based on innovation, accuracy, and implementation quality.   |  |



| Type of learning outcomes | Learning outcomes description  | Reference to the learning outcomes of the WUT DS | Learning outcomes verification methods* |
|---------------------------|--|--|---|
| Knowledge                 |  |  |   |
| K01                       | Understanding the principles of spatial multibody dynamics using Euler Parameters                                | SD_W2<br>SD_W3                                   | homework<br>test                        |
| K02                       | Gained knowledge regarding the Lie group RK4 integration methods for dynamic simulations                         | SD_W2<br>SD_W3                                   | homework<br>test                        |
| Skills                    |  |  |   |
| S01                       | Capability to model hydraulic actuators using lumped fluid theory  | SD_U1  | homework                                |
| S02                       | Ability to develop and code dynamic systems using the Julia Language   | SD_U1  | homework                                |
| S03                       | Capacity to leverage machine learning techniques to enhance control and prediction in multibody dynamics         | SD_U1<br>SD_U2                                   | homework<br>project evaluation          |
| Social competences        |  |  |   |
| SC01                      | Team work competences — participation in a practical Hackathon to apply learned concepts in real-world scenarios | SD_K2<br>SD_K4                                   | presentation<br>evaluation              |

\*Allowed learning outcomes verification methods: exam; oral exam; oral test; project evaluation; report evaluation; presentation evaluation; active participation during classes; homework; tests

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| <b>4. Assessment criteria</b>  |
| Individual homework assignments (3), team assignment (1) in a form of hackathon. |

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| <b>5. Literature</b>  |
| <u>Primary references:</u><br>[1] Lecture Notes<br>[2] "Multibody System Dynamics" by Ahmed A. Shabana<br>[3] "Deep Learning with Python" by François Chollet |
| <u>Secondary references:</u><br>[1] Stable Baselines3 documentation<br>[2] The Julia Programming Language documentation                                       |

| <b>6. PhD student's workload necessary to achieve the learning outcomes**</b> |  |                 |
|---|--|-----------------|
| No.   | Description  | Number of hours |
| 1   | Hours of scheduled instruction given by the academic teacher in the classroom                                    | 60              |
| 2   | Hours of consultations with the academic teacher, exams, tests, etc.   | 20              |
| 3   | Amount of time devoted to the preparation for classes, preparation of presentations, reports, projects, homework | 25              |
| 4   | Amount of time devoted to the preparation for exams, test, assessments   | 20              |
| <b>Total number of hours</b>  |  | <b>125</b>      |



|                     |          |
|---------------------|----------|
| <b>ECTS credits</b> | <b>5</b> |
|---------------------|----------|

\*\* 1 ECTS = 25-30 hours of the PhD students work (2 ECTS = 60 hours; 4 ECTS = 110 hours, etc.)

| 7. Additional information  |   |
|--|---|
| Number of ECTS credits for classes requiring direct participation of academic teachers | 3 |
| Number of ECTS credits earned by a student in a practical course                       | 3 |